The Role of Globalization in Improving Human Development Index

Behzad Shahrabi

Aliabad Katoul Branch,
Islamic Azad University, Golestan, Iran

Abstract: Globalization refers to the process through which events, decisions and activities a part of the world can be an important outcome for people in very remote parts of Earth in other economic, social and political to create. Including the effects of globalization on growth and improving human development index is HDi. So in this paper for Globalization four individual indicators of economic, political, technical and intended for human development, education, life expectancy third of GDP is considered. The figures based on World Bank data and extracted the two variables with correlation coefficients and associated application software Startgraf rate (r) between globalization and human development variables measured and the number represents 76%. The research findings show a direct relationship exists between the processes of globalization and human development. Outcome measures that countries should strive to improve its human Development indicators and growth in the world do. This article describes the research method in library and information collection methods to extract figures from the World Bank and UN tracts valid library resource is valid.

Key words: Globalization • Global Human Development Index • Human Development Index

INTRODUCTION

The basic objectives of any country are to achieve balanced and sustainable development. It should be clear that what is development? Development of a comprehensive development in the country says that the product is GNP growth. John Mynardknyz of the leading scholars of economics states that: the key to growth and economic development in all countries, primarily in the intellectual evolution of society is its people, so that without having physical capital and even the technology Development cannot make. Therefore, we conclude that the development is human. Important strategic decisions in economic and human development goals that can be called from the criteria used to measure human development index that they call or HDi. The United Nations Human Development Report 2010, countries on the Human Development Index rating scores are an important factor in assessing a country's social and economic programs are assessed.

The Aim of Human Development in Countries That Are 2 Include: A form of human capabilities through investment in human resources second way of using skills developed through social and economic participation in society. Now (HDi) has a major economic indicators are improving, they are targets. According to 2010 statistics, the World Bank and United Nations Development Office for East Asia and the Pacific is the fastest developing and looking after the South East Asian and Arabic nations. What all these countries are jointly investing in human development in these countries is huge. The study shows that in countries from 1090 to the role of physical factors and human factors play a role in brain development and low Aqtrar are more improvements that increase your desire to improve the teaching of literacy, GDP life expectancy improve be seen. But the important point is that in countries other than the HDi Rngyng are struggling in this country is in the process of globalization.HDi engines of growth in the developed world is moving.

The Expression: The world today is about the size and speed of information exchange in all fields and ultimately more comprehensive development of relations between nations, the world is the village of the world. This new system, called globalization. First, the speed of light in the global exchange of information and communication
expanded and therefore any change or any economic shocks, social or political impact on other countries to make the world appear. What is the point of this is that globalization has enormous benefits for the countries of the world. But it is betting that the country must be prepared to accept change is a result of globalization, otherwise the benefits of this phenomenon will become irreparable damage. This forced the countries to prepare and develop the infrastructure that the development of human capital in the country to deal with the phenomenon of globalization is the development of human capital or HCD say. So, with all indicators of globalization on human development indicators have improved their rank within the country to expand in this regard. The process of globalization can be associated with the Human Development Index or HDI was evaluated. This article is intended to identify this relationship.

Research Objectives: According to the study of globalization in relationship with human index (HDI) is the main goal of this research. In addition to the above study is further sub-goals that include:

- Identify key indicators of globalization
- Identify key human development indicators
- Ranking countries in terms of globalization and HDI

Research Questions: The research is descriptive, so no need to provide is not just a question of research Hypotheses are presented. Relevant question in this research is the following:

Any significant relationship between globalization and human development indicators are there?

Data Collection Methods: In this study of library resources to gather the necessary resources and the latter is used. These resources include the annual World Bank publication, inform the UN, the UN Human Development Report, Yearbook of the Islamic Republic of Iran and other income-related books and articles and are valid. First, research has tried to maintain the credibility of official and authoritative sources of international scientific publications and statistics and documents used in international organizations.

Data Analysis Method: In this study, the Spearman correlation coefficient method to discover the relationship between globalization and human development indicators are used. Independent variable or the impact of globalization and human development and xi and yi is the dependent variable or reception. The accuracy of the calculations and multiple indicators of each variable (index 13) and third in the global Human Development Index has also been used Startgraf software.

\[
\text{Correlation Coefficient } r = \frac{n \sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i \sum y_i}{\sqrt{n \sum x_i^2 - (\sum x_i)^2} \cdot \sqrt{n \sum y_i^2 - (\sum y_i)^2}}
\]

Literature

Defining Globalization: Globalization has many definitions and different from the way scientists think and the angle of your vision and define the indicators to consider. These differences are due to this phenomenon is not viewed positively and sometimes negatively.

Regardless of the differences in a wide range of legal, political, social economic and cultural affairs, including the impact on other countries will be important. "Gore's" Globalization and the increasing number of communication links between and beyond the government knows that the new system to get there.

"Anthony Gidz" globalization as a new process that the driving force of economic and political effects of the combination of form and transnational forces that caused the daily lives of people in developing countries will change the.
National Center on Globalization, Iran knows that the process of globalization, free flow of ideas, growing people, goods and services and investment will lead to consolidation and integration of economies and societies.

The Difference Globalization with World Building: Globalization process is optional for other countries with respect to indicators and measures of globalization in which countries can gradually take advantage of its blessings. Globalization refers to the process where unilateral and unidirectional in few countries advanced strategies, forcing other countries to implement policies and programs are self-imposed. The newly deglobalization movement to (Deglobalization) has been created to combat this process. Therefore in this study we are process of globalization, not globalization.

World Indices: According to the study of globalization and the integrity required for the issue of globalization is considered indicators that the economic indicators is not only due to other factors that are referred to below, including four general indices and 13 partial indicators as follows:

- **Economic factor**
  1. International trade
  2. Economic factors of
  3. Invested in Treasury
  4. Foreign communications

- **Personal factor**
  5. Person operating the
  6. International money transfers
  7. Internet user's

- **Technical factor**
  8. Three technical factors those eight Internet servers
  9. Membership in international organizations
  10. Participation in United Nations

- **Politc factor**
  11. Political agent of the Security Council
  12. Embassies
  13. Foreign contracts

**Human Development Index (HDI):** Today, one of the effective tools to measure a country's welfare level and compared them with people of other countries, the human development index (HDI) is. The origin of this index can be searched at the United Nations Development Programmed Human Development Report's human development reports since 1990 have started. Pakistani economist, called this phenomenon "a popular ul-Haq" is presented. The Human Development Report is the following: change the focus of national income to development economics, people-oriented policies. Human Development Index which consists of three components with the total scores are calculated, the rank of each country in terms of human development is at a specified time period. 3 Life expectancy, per capita gross national education standards are essential to human development. The UN also considers factors that include: immigration, environmental factors such as social rights of public participation in the 1990 Human Development Index ranking of 188 countries, Iran is ranked 88th with a %0/5 of the 0/782 is reached. This rating means a lower level than in 2008 and is ranked 87 among 194 countries in 2010 reached 18 to 70 shows to climb stairs.

However, in these three main indicators of human development are:

- **Life Expectancy:** Considering the future of health in hopes of reducing infant mortality and the elderly.

- **Education:** Literacy level of illiteracy of the number of schools, universities.

- **Gross Domestic Product:** level per capita rate of domestic production and national income investments to combat poverty.

**Factors Associated with Global Human Development Index:** In this study the relationship between globalization and human development indicators have.

Every change that occurs due to globalization and even has an obvious impact on the human mind is a gradual change in the way of thinking and expectations of the community and in enhancing human development indicators. Scientists have previously acknowledged that the connection is between these two indicators, but that is how this relationship has not been assessed.

Therefore, we point out that the process of globalization on human life and on all issues surrounding.

The human impact of this relationship is meaningful and measurable.

**Conceptual Framework for Research:** As mentioned above, this research globalization forcing nations to promote human development. This country is due to the impact of human development indices, global indices indicate that these two variables are correlated. Yet this relationship as a model is provided below:
Research Finding: Quantitative identified. With previous data on 13 indicators related to globalization and human development index, three-fold during the 2005 International Development and the World Bank have Krny, using Spearman correlation between the degree of severity and software Startgraf against the index is (r = 76).

This figure shows the close relationship between indicators of globalization and human development indices are three-fold. However, governments in the World

Benefits of Globalization

- Increase in world trade growth, including increased turnover and changing business structure
- Foreign direct investment: since 1986 it has increased about 47%.
- Flow of financial capital: the rapid integration of financial markets to exchange rate
- Improvement in global production systems: a world-class manufacturing and into mass production to lean production order
- Evolution of the global financial system: the banks assets increased assaults on other financial markets around the world
- The evolution of technology, including hardware and software technology make rapid changes in their
- Remove the geographical restrictions and visa (to increase tourism)
- Accept a new global culture
- Comparative advantage in other countries
Disadvantage of Globalization:

- Master production and powers the global economy and financial and commercial transactions
- America's domination of the tools and information technology (risk of falling in the national interests of countries)
- Small countries and avoid the humiliation of them (the unjust distribution of income)
- Legislative interference in the affairs of a country's internal affairs
- Cultural transmission that is less harsh.
- Less developed countries in favor of a global partnership
- Identity Crisis nations
- Weaken national governments
- The gradual elimination of democracy

Be more successful, the indicator is the country's human development. In other words, countries that rank higher in terms of global indices of human development indicators in its ranking is higher than other countries.

CONCLUSION

Given the above findings it is concluded that any country that moves from the global human development index (HDI) is more. And requires each country to human development indicators in the world to take action. World Bank statistics show that 10 countries HDI ranked first in 2010 are: Norway (938%) Australia (937%) New Zealand (907%) and Ireland, Liechtenstein Holland America Canada, Sweden and Germany. Zimbabwe is among the lowest in this index. Statistics Globalization Index for 10 countries shows that the first global ranking of countries is too high. Therefore it is necessary to achieve top ranking countries HDI, greater participation in the globalization process have all the challenges of globalization Larqm devise appropriate economic policies to benefit the interests of individual political and technical development of their HDI.

REFERENCES

1. The conductor, (Iran's opportunities and challenges of globalization), printing, publishing wing, 1384
6. Hannerz, uif 1990. 'Cosmopolitans and locals in world culture'